PUMPS RELIABILITY and EFFICIENCY (ENERGY) MONITORING SYSTEM PREMS-2A

INTRODUCTION and TRAINING WEBINAR

by

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As any rotating machinery, pumps must be:

- a) Reliable
- b) Efficient

Reliable means – runs a long time and do not fail

Efficient means – does not take excessive energy (cost) to do the job





How do you measure Reliability?

Reliability – vibrations, temperatures, and other parameters versus time, i.e. continual trending – not just an occasional or periodic present value or an alarm.

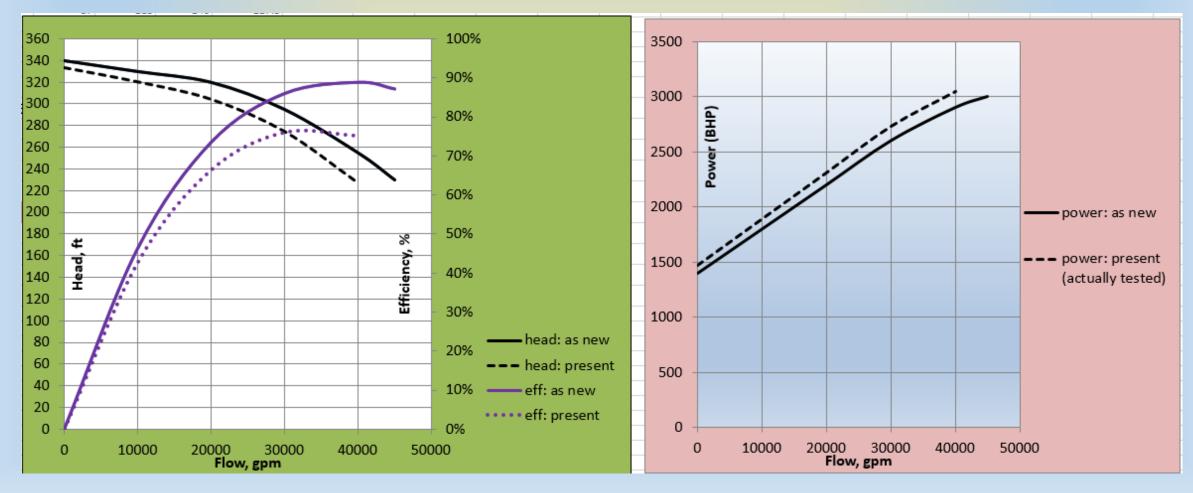


- will your pump or motor crash and stop the plant process?



How do you measure Efficiency?

Efficiency – how does hydraulic performance changes with time: does it take more power, develops less head, pumps less flow, costing more to operate.



How much Energy does <u>In</u>-Efficiency cost?

Consider a simple example:

How much energy (money) does a 3000 hp (2250 kW) pump, running non-stop, consume per year, at a typical cost of \$0.10 per kW-Hr?

The answer: $2250 \times 24 \times 365 \times 0.1 = $1,971,000$

If the pump efficiency is degraded by, say, 10% - it is approximately \$200,000 wasted per year. But how efficient *is* the pump, truly? Can we measure it – simply, quickly, continually, and – inexpensively?

How do plants address this issue today?

Approach 1: know-nothing-do-nothing

Approach 2: do something, but not enough (periodic vibrations and temperature monitoring on critical units)

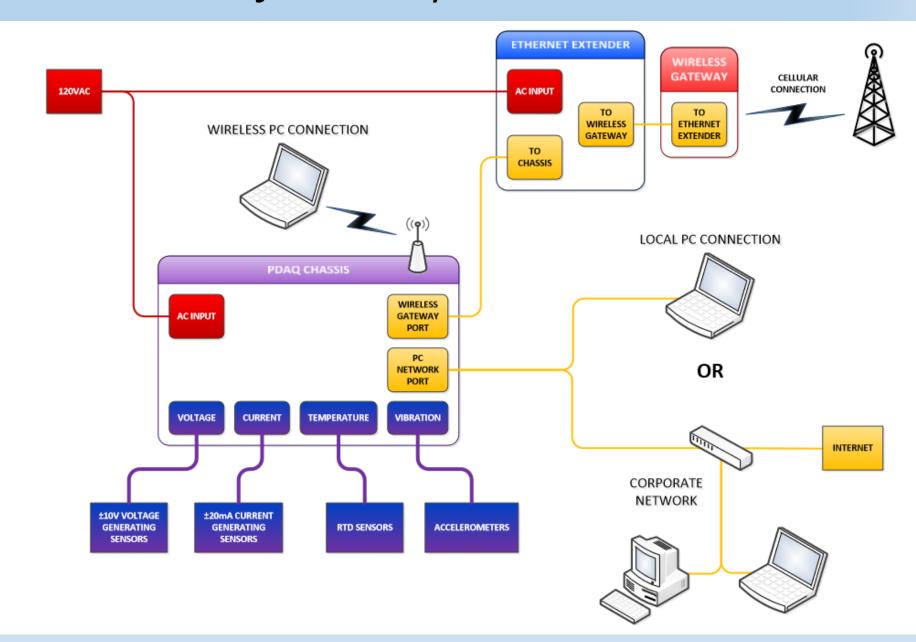
Approach 3: use expensive systems, such as SCADA, DCS, and similar. Usually monitors a few and most critical pumps, with shut down on vibration alarms. Historic trends may be available but typically too involved and cumbersome to review. Addition to assess health of other pumps (not initially considered when plant came on-line) is usually expensive, time consuming, and typically impractical.

PREMS-2A does the job for you:









How does it work?

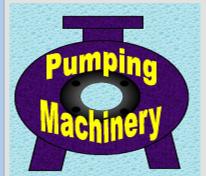
- a. You can either buy or rent the system, or contract us to do the pump health audit
- b. Each PREMS-2A module is custom built: for a single pump, or many pumps
- c. You can use your existing probes or we provide probes:
 - Vibration accelerometers: mag-base, installed in minutes on bearing housing and/or other spots
 - Temperature probes: also mag-base, essentially attach-and-ready
 - Pressure transducers (typically suction and discharge): usually added via Tees near existing gages
 - Power (amps) monitors: usually a CT transformer around a motor lead or switchbox
 - Flow monitor: from either an internal (such as mag meter, venturi, etc) or external (such as u-sonic, etc)
- d. Connect the probes to the PREMS-2A chassis and the chassis to the gateway box.
- e. Turn on the power the system is transmitting, live, continually
- f. Install software on your computer and watch data live streaming on the screen

What do you see on the screen?

The <u>Summary Screen</u> shows the main menu entry with a quick summary of the incoming data:

File Help

PREMS-2A Data Monitor



Test Pump

Summary
Performance Data
Time Data
Vibration FFT
Tabular Data
System Log

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Pump Reliability and Energy Measurement Syste Data Monitor

PREMS-2A Data Monitor

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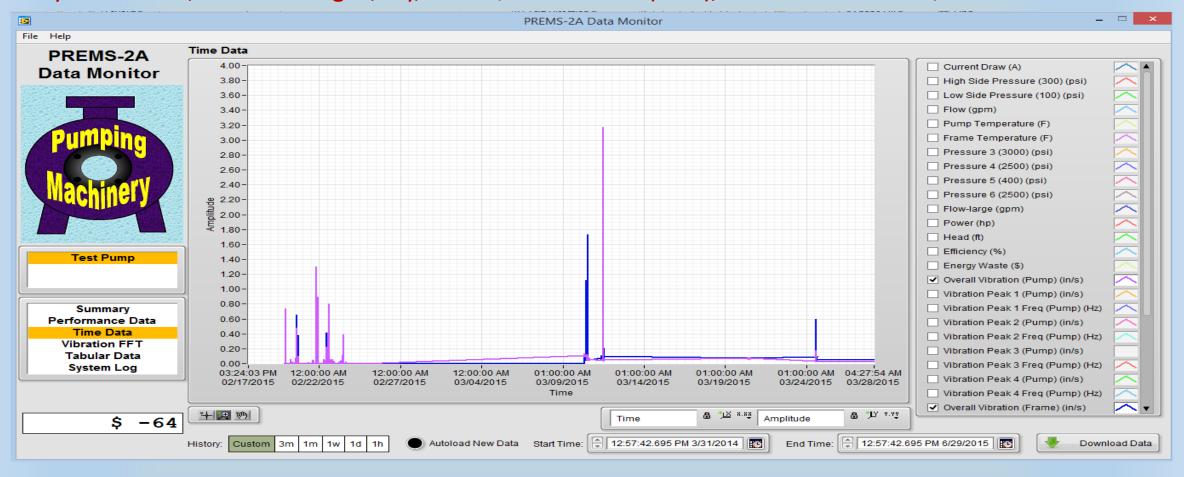
email: DrPump@PumpingMachinery.com



Latest Data Set (2015-06-09 11:24:47):

Measurement/Calculation						
Current Draw (A)						
High Side Pressure (300) (psi)						
Low Side Pressure (100) (psi)						
Flow (gpm)						
Pump Temperature (F)						
Frame Temperature (F)						
Pressure 3 (3000) (psi)						
Pressure 4 (2500) (psi)						
Pressure 5 (400) (psi)						
Pressure 6 (2500) (psi)						
Flow-large (gpm)						
Power (hp)						
Head (ft)						
Efficiency (%)						
Energy Waste (\$)						
Overall Vibration (Pump) (in/s)						
Vibration Peak 1 (Pump) (in/s)						
Vibration Peak 1 Freq (Pump) (Hz)						
Vibration Peak 2 (Pump) (in/s)						
Vibration Peak 2 Freq (Pump) (Hz)						
Vibration Peak 3 (Pump) (in/s)						
Vibration Peak 3 Freq (Pump) (Hz)						
Vibration Peak 4 (Pump) (in/s)						
Vibration Peak 4 Freq (Pump) (Hz)						
Overall Vibration (Frame) (in/s)						
Vibration Peak 1 (Frame) (in/s)						

If you click on <u>Time Data</u> tab, you see live data. The frequency of the data, its display times, and warning/alarm values are user-settable. For example, you can choose to take data each 2 seconds, display every 10 seconds, issue warning at, say, 0.30 in/sec vibration (RMS), and alarm at 0.50 in/sec:



You can select only the latest data (an hour), a day, a few month, or custom range including the entire history. You can zoom and review any parameter by itself, or plot all or a many parameters as you need to review.

You can get the data in <u>Tabular</u> form and download it on your spreadsheet:

File Help PREMS-2A **Data Monitor**



Test Pump

Summary Performance Data Time Data Vibration FFT Tabular Data System Log

Tabular Data

	Current Draw (A)	High Side Pressure (300) (psi)	Low Side Pressure (100) (psi)	Flow (gpm)	Pump Temperature (F)	Frame Temperature (F)
2015-06-01 13:27:21	1.377	4.470	0.016	2.431	97.742	74.872
2015-06-01 13:27:31	1.378	4.334	0.190	2.449	97.653	74.867
2015-06-01 13:27:41	1.379	4.364	0.027	2.305	97.675	74.866
2015-06-01 13:27:51	1.377	4.385	0.056	2.406	97.742	74.868
2015-06-01 13:28:02	1.377	4.394	0.065	2.434	97.775	74.867
2015-06-01 13:28:12	1.376	4.439	0.093	2.428	97.813	74.868
2015-06-01 13:28:22	1.375	4.318	0.029	2.457	97.790	74.863
2015-06-01 13:28:32	1.369	4.759	0.185	2.267	97.724	74.859
2015-06-01 13:28:43	1.370	4.788	0.153	2.111	97.606	74.848
2015-06-01 13:28:53	1.370	4.673	0.124	2.117	97.527	74.843
2015-06-01 13:29:03	1.375	4.495	0.049	2.223	97.497	74.842
2015-06-01 13:29:15	1.378	4.324	0.112	2.400	97.421	74.840
2015-06-01 13:29:26	1.376	4.385	0.067	2.425	97.365	74.840
2015-06-01 13:29:36	1.377	4.343	0.020	2.420	97.336	74.835
2015-06-01 13:29:46	1.377	4.420	0.120	2.342	97.347	74.833
2015-06-01 13:29:59	1.378	4.361	0.067	2.409	97.367	74.829
2015-06-01 13:30:11	1.376	4.417	0.034	2.319	97.366	74.823
2015-06-01 13:30:21	1.379	4.377	0.098	2.419	97.351	74.817
2015-06-01 13:30:31	1.377	4.361	-0.035	2.411	97.351	74.814
2015-06-01 13:30:42	1.377	4.399	0.048	2.474	97.335	74.807
2015-06-01 13:30:52	1.376	4.370	0.148	2.453	97.305	74.802
2015-06-01 13:31:02	1.373	4.381	0.007	2.372	97.327	74.800
2015-06-01 13:31:12	1.376	4.395	0.080	2.432	97.297	74.791
2015-06-01 13:31:23	1.375	4.418	0.108	2.382	97.289	74.778
2015-06-01 13:31:33	1.376	4.436	0.003	2.456	97.279	74.770
2015-06-01 13:31:43	1.374	4.313	0.008	2.407	97.213	74.764
2015-06-01 13:31:53	1.373	4.379	0.056	2.394	97.189	74.753
2015-06-01 13:32:06	1.372	4.418	-0.012	2.406	97.254	74.745
4						

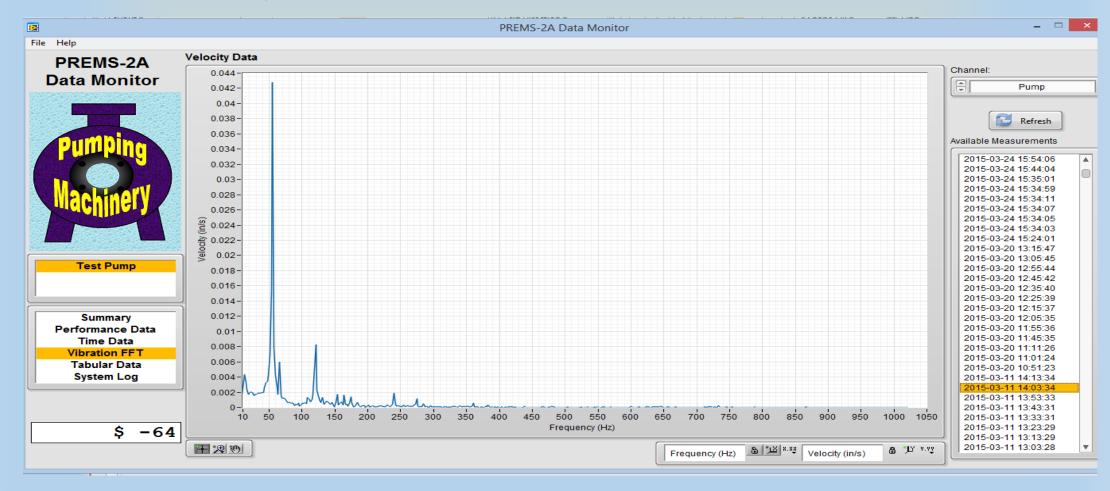
PREMS-2A Data Monitor

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Autoload New Data

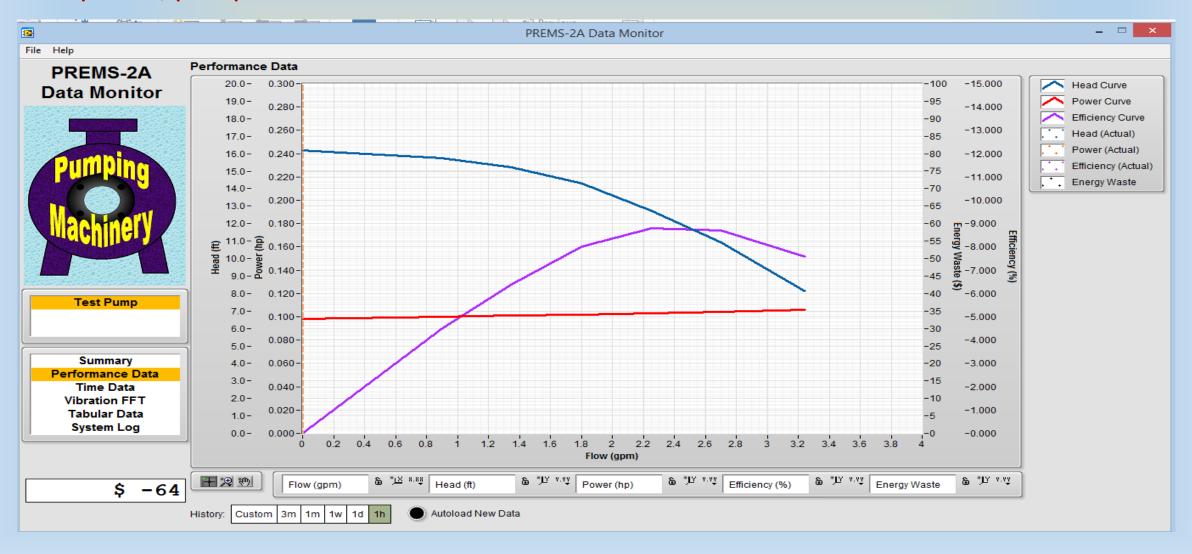
History: Custom 3m 1m 1w 1d 1h

For more detailed vibration analysis review, full <u>spectral frequency analysis</u> (FFT) is taken also continually:

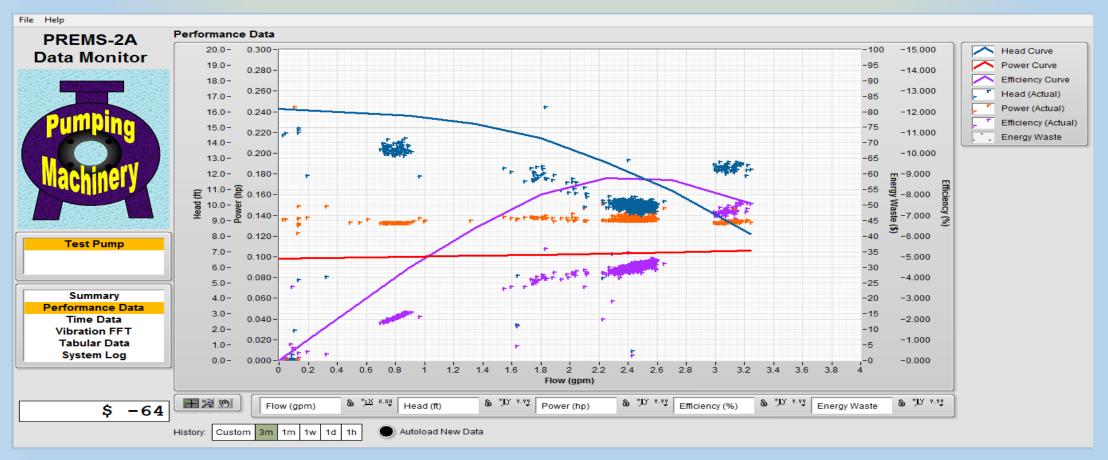


You can see 1X harmonic (running speed), 2X (misalignment?), blade pass, cavitation, and other FFT frequency constituents of vibrations

You can easily enter (or update) your pump OEM <u>performance</u> curve (Head, Power, Efficiency, versus Flow), which is your target performance of the initially installed, or repaired, pump:

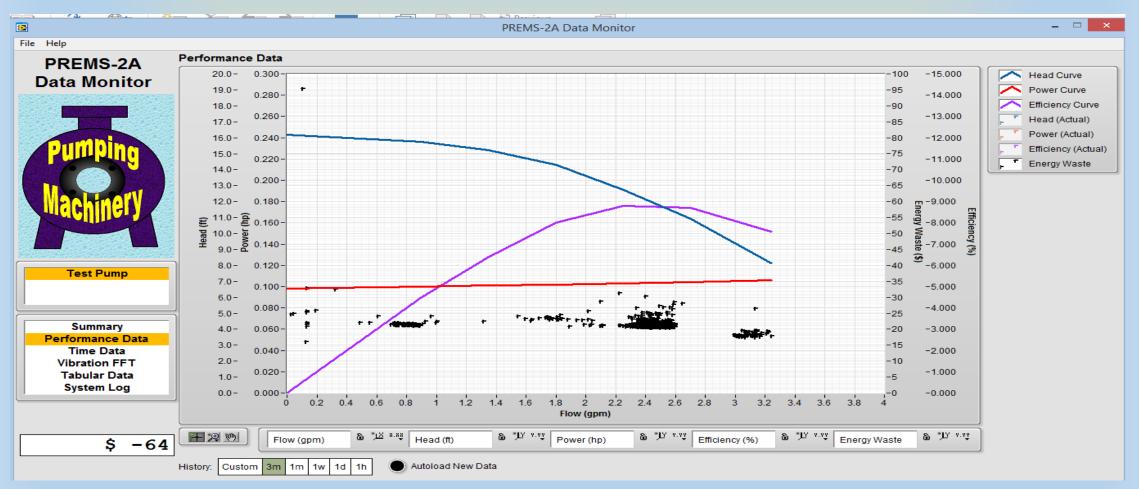


As PREMS-2A takes data, it continually displays it on the <u>performance screen</u>. You do not need to keep opening and closing valves to obtain actual performance - PREMS-2A does the tracking for you: as system goes thru its normal operational changes (i.e. as pump naturally moves on its curve) due to natural system response, the data keeps being updated. It shows to you where the pump runs at different times, how far from the BEP flow it races to the right or left of peak. It therefore constructs, live, the true pump performance curve:



PREMS-2A system essentially constructs real and live H-Q, BHP-Q, and Efficiency-Q curves, and tells you how much power increased, efficiency dropped – for the entire range of the curve.

You can also turn-on the "<u>Dollars-Wasted" function</u>— to show the actual cost, in dollars, of your pump operating at reduced efficiency at each flow data. The pro-rated cost of the as-present-flow is also shown at the lower left part of the screen (in this example, for a small pump):



Note: you can specify the percentage of time the pump actually operates during the year, adjust the cost of kW-HR. You can also easily change graphics as you might prefer: lines colors, width, etc.

What do you get with the PREMS-2A system?

- Hardware, instrumentation and software including a laptop PC computer with software loaded and ready to go
- Installation assistance and training satisfaction guarantee (30) days trials available
- Consulting assistance of data interpretation, if so desired, as well as pumps troubleshooting support
- Attendance of the Pump School training session for your lead "PREMS-2A" champion (project contact) and 10% discount for any other maintenance, operating, or engineering personnel from your plant at the Pump School sessions:

www.pumpingmachinery.com/pump school/pump school.htm

News updates and general product brochure is at:

www.doctorpump.com

- Same pump basic concept video: www.pumpingmachinery.com/pump_school/PVA/pva.htm (module #10 and #11)
- Complete system purchase, lease/rent, or consulting pumps health audit direct or via rep/distributor if available in your area
- The system can be moved form one pump to another and operational in just a few hours, and start transmitting
- Security: wireless option does not require your IT people to direct connect anything no interference with your main system
- Can be connected to SCADA or PCS, if desired
- You own the data
- Adaptable to other types of rotating machinery: pumps, motors, compressors, blowers, centrifuges, gear boxes, etc.
- No pump size or type limitations: from small to thousands of horsepower: water and wastewater plants, power plants, paper mills, and more

Thank you. Contact us at:

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